# **Phage-Based Therapies**

# Dr. Grégory Resch

Department of Fundamental Microbiology University of Lausanne, Switzerland



# **Disclosures**

**Co-inventor:** Patent WO 2013052643 A1 licensed to ContraFect Corp. through The Rockefeller University.

### The context

"Then there is the danger that the ignorant man may easily underdose himself and by exposing his microbes to non-lethal quantities of the drug make them resistant."

A. Fleming. Nobel Lecture Dec. 11, 1945





### The context

The facts

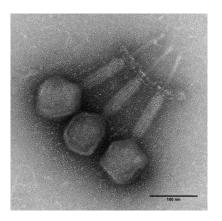
- Patients continue to be victims of antibotic treatment failures
- Infectious diseases due to bacterial resistance could become orphan diseases

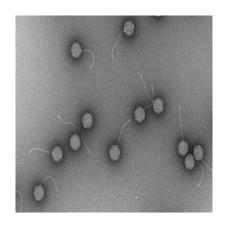
# Alternative and complementary strategies?

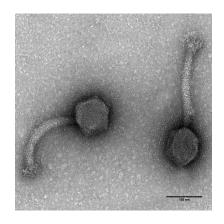


# Phage-Based Therapies

# Phage Therapy

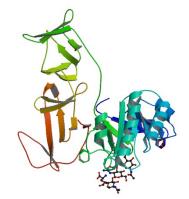




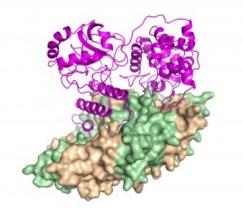


courtesy of Frank Oechslin, DMF, UNIL

# Phage Lysins Therapy



Cpl-1; J. Biol. Chem. 282 (34): 24990-9

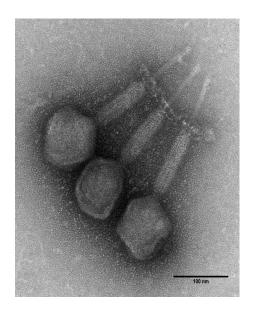


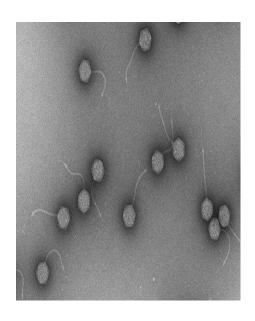
PlyC; EARTHSKY//SCIENCE WIRE. Jul. 24, 2012

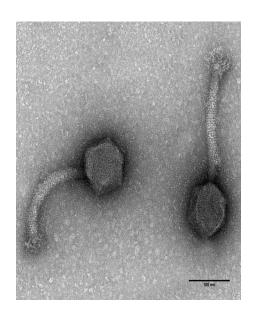


# **Phage-Based Therapies**

# Phage Therapy



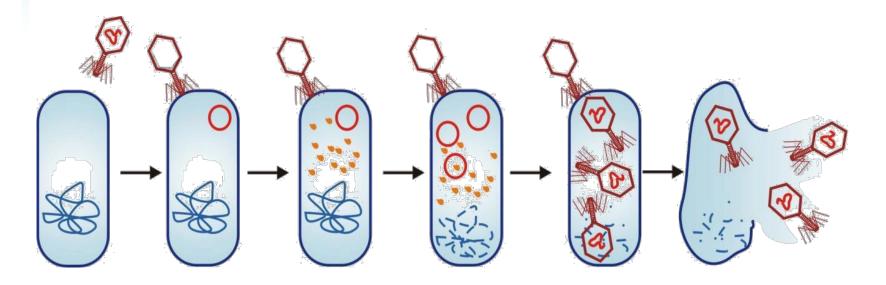




courtesy of Frank Oechslin, DMF, UNIL

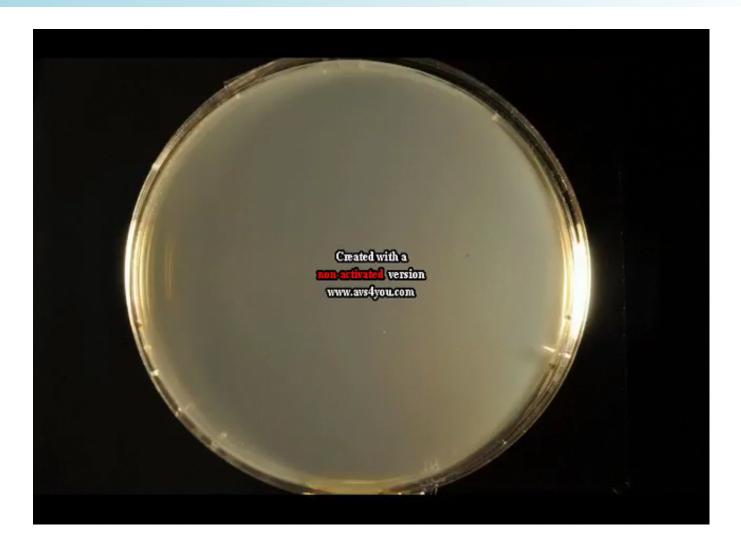
# What is behind phage therapy?

The life cycle of lytic bacteriophages



courtesy of De Vos D. (PHAGOBURN kick-off meeting)

# Natural bactericidal power of bacteriophage



courtesy of Frank Oechslin, DMF, UNIL

ICAAC-ICC 2015, San Diego, Sep.  $17^{\text{th}}$ - $21^{\text{st}}$ 



# **Brief History of Phage Therapy**

### <u>1919</u>

### First success

• 5 children suffering from dysentery (d'Hérelle, Necker hospital, Paris)



# **Brief History of Phage Therapy**

### 1920's to 1950's

### 150 publications/year (successes and failures)

- thyphoïd fever (S. enterica typhi and paratyphi)
- urinary tract infection (mainly E. coli)
- dysentery (diverse Shigella)
- bubonic pestis(Y. pestis)
- cholera (*V. cholerae*)
- S. aureus and S. pneumoniae infections

UNIVERSITÉ DE LAUSANNE - FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE

## La thérapeutique des staphylococcies par le bactériophage

#### Thèse

présentée à la Faculté de Médecine de l'Université de Lausanne pour l'obtention du grade de docteur en médecine

par

#### JEAN-PIERRE FEIHL

Médecin diplômé de la Confédération suisse

1949

1923: Eliava Institute in Tbilisi, Georgia.





# **Brief History of Phage Therapy**

### Since then

- decline of phage therapy to antibiotherapy.
- last phage preparations available in 1978 on French pharmacy stock lists
- since 30 years, isolated cases of phage therapy treatment in the occidental world (compationate treatment)

Widely used in Georgia, Poland, Russia.



# Eliava Phage Therapy Center (2010)













### 2012-2014

- 3'238 patients (37 hospitalized foreigners + 18 treated abroad)
- Phage preparations sent to 231 patients
- >90% success rate



# Phage Therapy Unit, Wroclaw (2005)



**Bacteriophage research** 

Our Institute's publications

Other publications

**Historical publications** 

### Bacteriophage research and therapy

#### THERAPEUTIC USE OF BACTERIOPHAGES IN BACTERIAL INFECTIONS

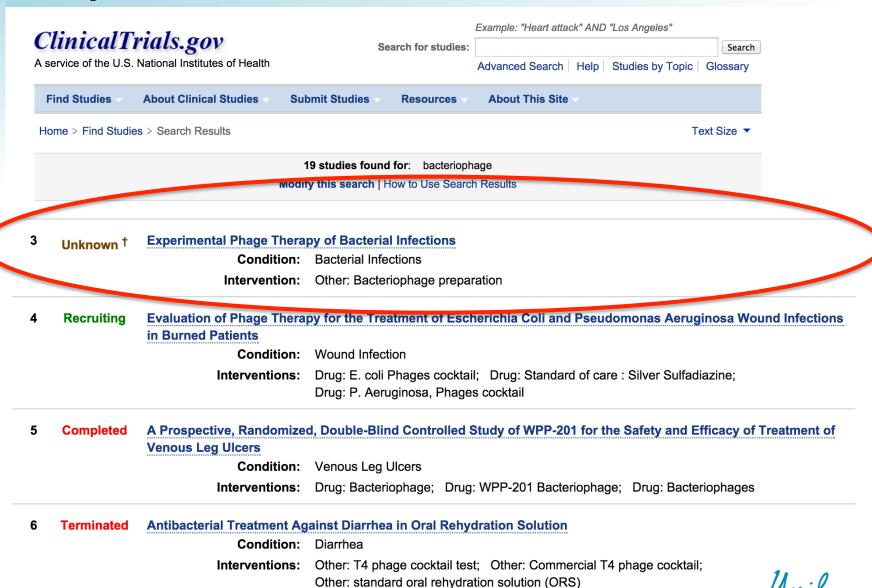
Common use of antibiotics in the developed world has resulted in the emergence of bacterial strains, which are highly resistant to virtually all available antimicrobial agents (*Nature* 2002, 418, 469). As a result, in most infections induced by such bacteria even intensive antibiotic therapy is ineffective. This creates a serious therapeutic problem. Therefore, we observe a growing interest in the use of bacteriophages in medical practice. Since 1980 the specific bacteriophages have been used in our Laboratory for the treatment of over 1500 patients with suppurative bacterial infections, in which a routine antibiotic therapy failed. The results obtained so far showed that phage therapy is safe and highly effective (the majority of patients were cured). Phage therapy may be applied to all patients from whom isolated bacterial strains show full sensitivity to specific phages. Of particular importance is that two pathogens: *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, which most frequently cause infections, were found to be sensitive to specific phages in more than 80% of cases.

Our Laboratory possesses over 300 specific bacteriophage strains active against *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Escherichia*, *Klebsiella*, *Enterobacter*, *Proteus* and *Pseudomonas*.

#### We offer:

- · isolation and identification of bacterial strains from the specimens of patients,
- determination of sensitivity of the isolated strains to specific bacteriophages,
- preparation of phage lysates for a therapeutic treatment.





UNIL | Université de Lausanne Faculté de biologie et de médecine

# **Registered Clinical Trials**

### **Phage Therapy Unit, Wroclaw**

153 patients from 2008 to 2010 admitted with various infections due to multidrug resistant bacteria

	Genital and urinary tract infections in men $^{a}$ ( $n = 29$ )		Genital and urinary tract infections in women $(n = 22)$		Soft tissue infections $(n = 30)$		Skin infections <sup><math>d</math></sup> ( $n = 10$ )		Orthopedic infections <sup>e</sup> $(n = 37)$		Respiratory tract infections $(n = 24)$	
Category of response to treatment	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
A - pathogen eradication and/or recovery	11	37.9	3	13.6	5	16.7	0	0.0	7	18.9	2	8.3
B - good clinical result	2	6.9	0	0.0	2	6.7	2	20.0	3	8.1	3	12.5
C - clinical improvement	1	3.4	5	22.7	4	13.3	1	10.0	7	18.9	2	8.3
D - questionable clinical improvement	2	6.9	0	0.0	2	6.7	0	0.0	3	8.1	3	12.5
E - transient clinical improvement	5	17.2	4	18.2	8	26.7	5	50.0	8	21.6	3	12.5
F - no response to treatment	8	27.6	10	45.5	6	20.0	1	10.0	7	18.9	7	29.2
G - clinical deterioration	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	10.0	1	10.0	2	5.4	4	16.7
Good response (total A–C):	14	48.3	8	36.4	11	36.7	3	30.0	17	45.9	7	29.2
Inadequate response (total D-G):	15	51.7	14	63.6	19	63.3	7	70.0	20	<b>54.1</b>	17	70.8

Miedzybrodski et al. Clinical Aspects of Phage Therapy. 2012. Elsevier Advances in Virus Research, vol. 83, Part B, Bacteriophage, chapter 3: 74-119

# High renewed interest in phage therapy

but

phages should go through the same process as any medicine

i.e. clinical trials with GMP produced phages



EudraCT 2004-001691-39, Biocontrol Ltd. (Ampliphi Bioscience corp. subsidiary)

A controlled clinical trial of a therapeutic bacteriophage preparation in chronic otitis due to antibiotic-resistant *P. aeruginosa*; a preliminary report of efficacy

Wright, A et al. Clin. Otolaryngol. 2009; Vol 34:349-357

### Design

- Placebo-controlled, randomized, double-blind phase I/II
- Topical single dose of phage cocktail
- 6 phages anti P. aeruginosa @ 6.10<sup>5</sup> pfu/mL
- Follow up 7, 21, and 42 days post-treatment

### **Participants**

24 patients with chronic otitis (2-58 years)

#### Results

- No adverse events related to phage treatment
- Clinical indicators (main outcome) improved in phage group
- P. aeruginosa counts (secondary outcome) decreased in phage group

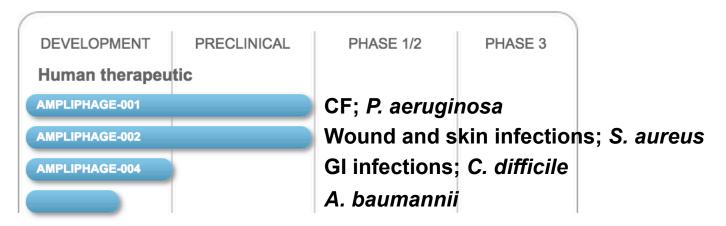






Infection control, amplified

### AmpliPhi's product development pathway



The Company's leading bacteriophage therapeutic programs target areas of significant unmet clinical need, and its proprietary technology has additional applications for the treatment of a broad range of serious infections.





UNIL | Université de Lausanne Faculté de biologie et de médecine





#### **Food Safety Products**

#### ListShield™

Targets *Listeria monocytogenes* contamination in foods and food processing facilities.

#### EcoShield™

Targets Escherichia coli O157:H7 contamination in foods and food processing facilities.

#### SalmoFresh™

Targets contamination with selected, highly pathogenic Salmonellaserotypes in foods and food processing facilities.

#### **Probiotic/Nutraceutical Products**

#### ShigActive<sup>™</sup>

Targets *Shigella* species in the gastrointestinal tract. This product is in development.

#### **Animal Health Products**

#### INT-401™

Targets *Clostridium perfringens* in live poultry. This product has been licensed out.

#### **Product Details:**

- ListShield<sup>™</sup>
- SalmoFresh<sup>™</sup>



For product inquires or to place an order send an email to sales@intralytix.com.



# Bacteriophage therapy of venous leg ulcers in humans: results of a phase I safety trial

Rhoads et al. J. of. Wound Care; Vol 18. N°6, June 2009

### Design

- 8 phages (S. aureus, P. aeruginosa, E. coli) @ 5.108 PFU/mL
- Topical once a week for 12 weeks

### **Participants**

39 patients with chronic leg ulcers

### **Results**

No adverse events related to phage treatment









Antibacterial treatment against diarrhea in oral rehydration solution Vandenheuvel et al. Annu. Rev. Virol. 2015, 2:11.1-11.20

### Design

- Randomized, double-blind and placebo controlled Phase I/II trial
- T4-like phage cocktail
- Oral, twice daily over 4 days

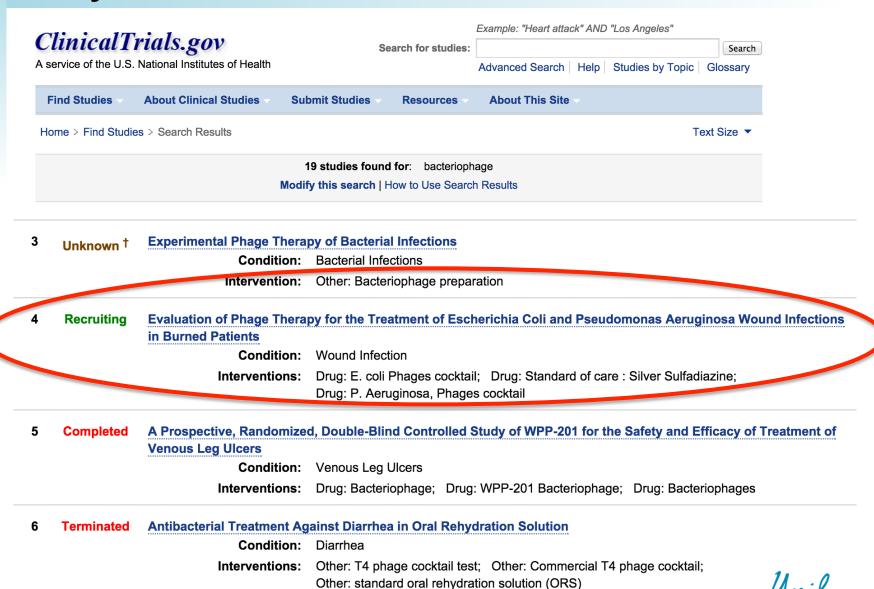
### **Participants**

120 children with acute E.coli-related diarrhea

### Results

- No adverse events related to phage treatment
- No significant differences on quantitative diarrhea parameters



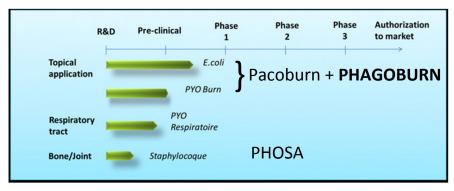


UNIL | Université de Lausanne Faculté de biologie et de médecine



#### **Development prospects**

The following drug development pipeline illustrates Company's product development stage.



Pherecydes Pharma drug development pipeline

UNIL | Université de Lausanne Faculté de biologie et de médecine



# Evaluation of phage therapy for the treatment of *E. coli* and *P. aeruginosa* wound infections in burned patients

Phase I/II randomized, <u>multicentric</u>, open label, standard of care-controlled <u>with GMP produced phages</u>

### **Objective**

Assess tolerance and efficacy of 2 topical phage cocktails

### **Study Population**

220 hospitalized adults with 3<sup>rd</sup> degree burn wounds infected with *E. coli* or *P. aeruginosa*

### **Primary outcome**

Time from D0 to 2 quadrants reduction in pathogen load













#### **Promoter and co-coordinator**



### International co-investigators









### **Sub-contractors**

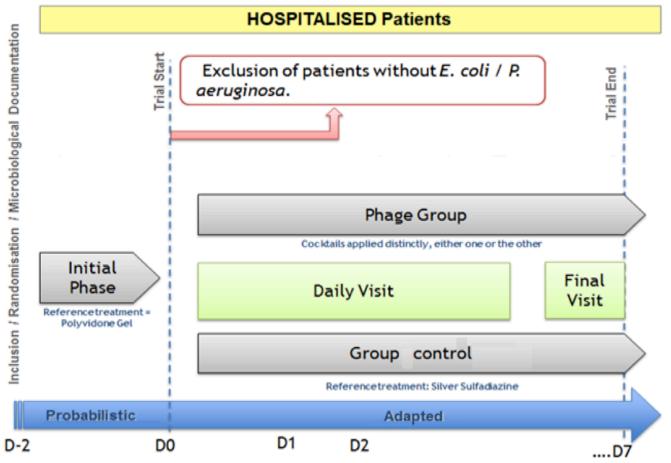






### 4 arms

- *P. aeruginosa* treated with phage cocktail (55 patients) or SOC (55 patients)
- E. coli treated with phage cocktail (55 patients) or SOC (55 patients)





- Phage cocktails produced in GMP conditions
  - √ 12 phages for E. coli
  - √ 13 phages for P. aeruginosa

✓ Approval of trial by the 3 National Authorities and Ethical Committees

√ 07/21/2015: First inclusion (France)

Results in one year

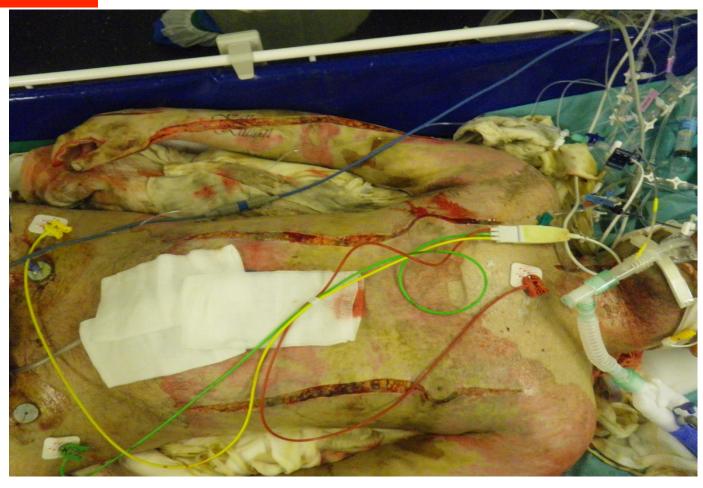
www.phagoburn.eu



# P. aeruginosa infections in BICUs

Example of MDR development : Pan-resistance

### > 90% TBSA



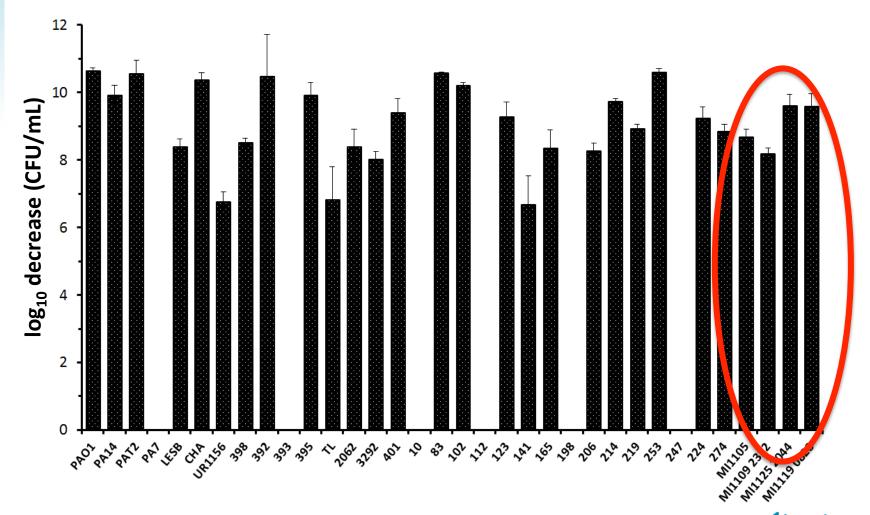


# P. aeruginosa infections in BICUs

Example of MDR development : Pan-resistance

Antibiograms	Feb. 04 2013	Apr. 02 2013	Apr. 25 2013	Apr. 29 2013	lay 01 2013				
Pipéracillin-tazobactam	S	R	R	R	R				
Ceftazidime	S	R	R	R	R				
Cefepime	S	R	R	R	R				
Imipenem	R	R	R	R	R				
Meropenem	1	R	R	May 1st 2013					
Aztreonam	1	R	R	214 days after injury					
Amikacin	S	S	R	ĎEATH					
Gentamicin	S	R	R	N N					
Tobramycin	S	S	R	R	R				
Colistin	S	S	S	S	R				
Co-trimoxazole	R	R	R	R	R				
Ciprofloxacine	S	S	R	R	R				
Levofloxacin	S	R	R	R	R				

Faculté de biologie et de médecine

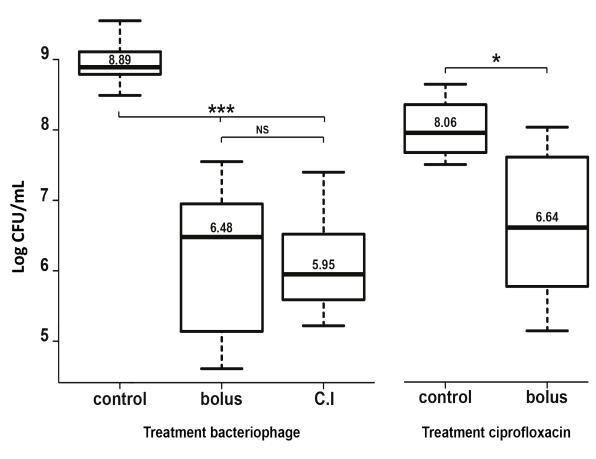


## Hope you didn't miss!

# Frank Oechslin (Poster B-060), today 12 to 2pm

Phage Therapy vs Antibiotherapy in Experimental Endocarditis

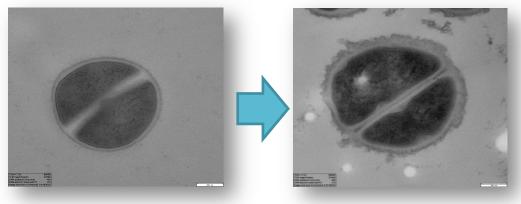


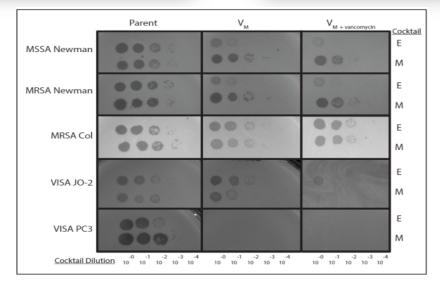


### Don't miss!

# Shawna McCallin (Poster C-1069), Sunday 11am to 2pm Phage-Antibiotic Combination: The Case of Vancomycin

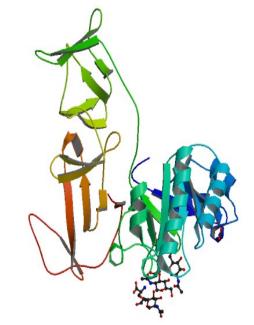




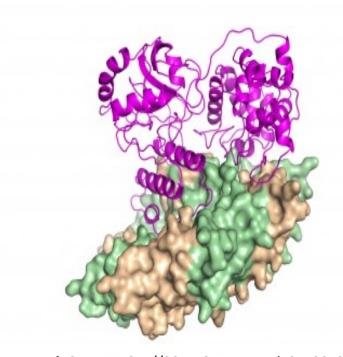


# Phage-Based Therapies

# Phage Lysins Therapy



**Cpl-1**; J. Biol. Chem. 282 (34): 24990–9

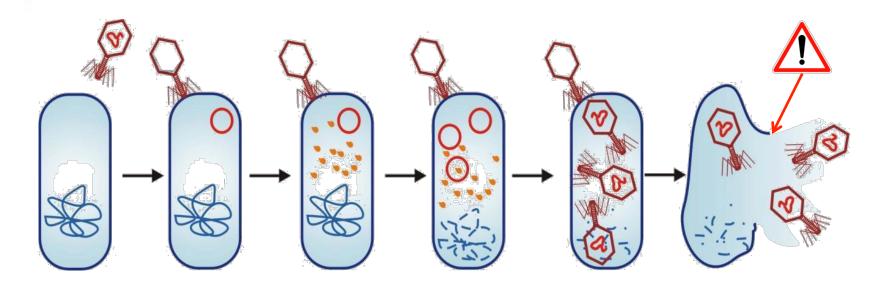


PlyC; EARTHSKY//SCIENCE WIRE. Jul. 24, 2012



# What is behind phage therapy?

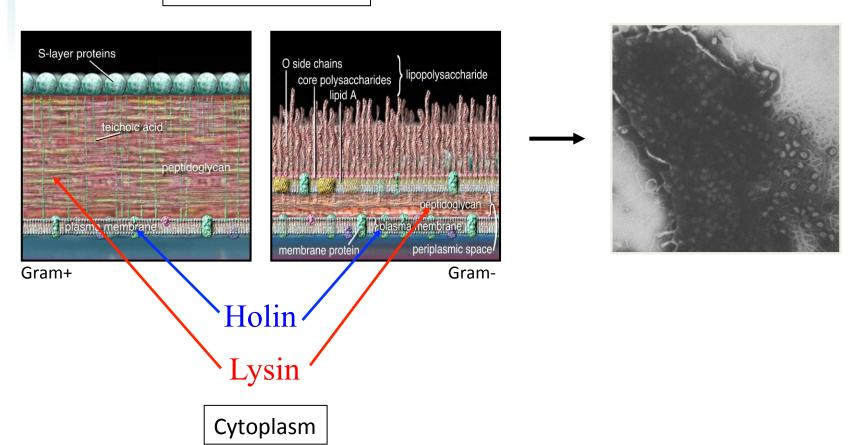
The life cycle of lytic bacteriophage



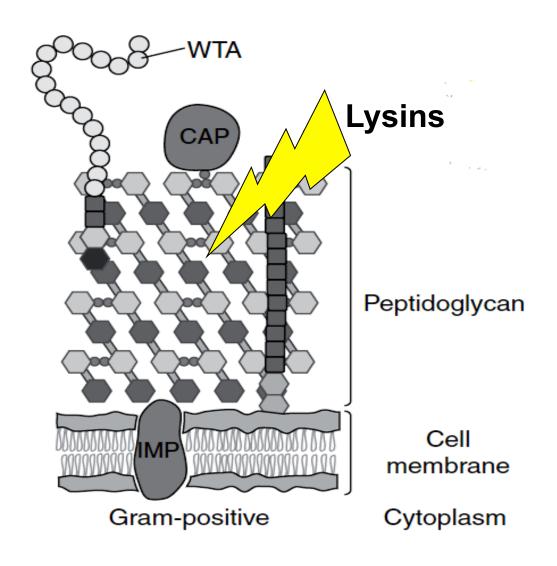
courtesy of De Vos D. (PHAGOBURN kick-off meeting)

### The Holin-Lysin enzymatic system

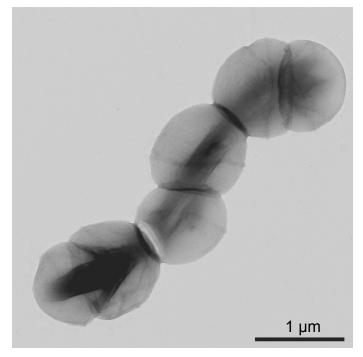
Surrounding media



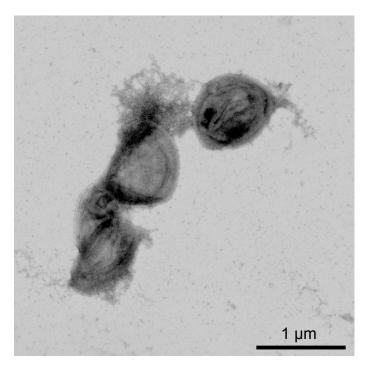
Purified Lysins on Gram+ = lysis from the outside



### PlySK1249 in vitro activity

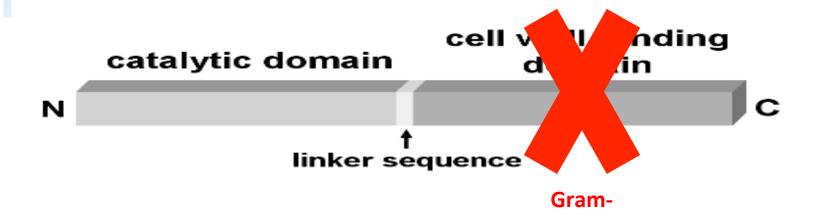


No PlySK1249



+ PlySK1249

Oechslin et al. AAC. 2013 Dec;57(12):676-83



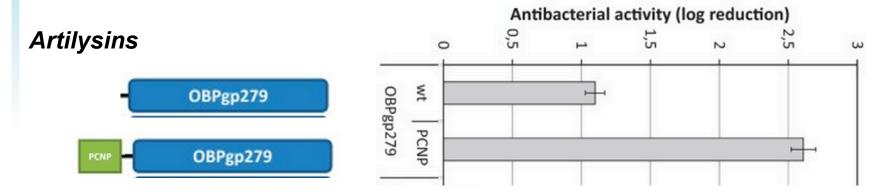
#### **Exceptions exist**

PlyC multimeric (1 plyCA + 8 plyBC) Nelson et al. PNAS. 2006 Jul 11;103(28):10765-70

PlySK1249 : 2 CD + 1 central CBD Oechslin et al. AAC. 2013 Dec;57(12):676-83



Lysins active against Gram-



Briers Y, et al. Mbio. 2014 Jul 1;5(4):e01379-24.

#### Natural lysins (PlyF307)

Novel phage lysin capable of killing the multidrug-resistant Gram- *Acinetobacter baumannii* in a mouse bacteremia model

Lood R, et al. Antimicrob. Agents. Chemother. 2015 Apr;59(4):1983-91



- High specificity
- Act in seconds or minutes
- Not neutralized by antibodies
- Can be engineered (chimera, dimers)
- Synergy with antibiotics
  - Cpl-1+daptomycin. Vouillamoz et al. IJAA. 2013 Nov;42(5):416-21





UNIL | Université de Lausanne Faculté de biologie et de médecine

ICAAC-ICC 2015, San Diego, Sep. 17<sup>th</sup>-21<sup>st</sup>



#### Design

- Randomized, double-blind Phase I
- Continuous intravenous infusion over 60 minutes

#### **Participants**

36 healthy male volunteers (20-45 years old)

#### Results

- No adverse events
- Ready for Phase II



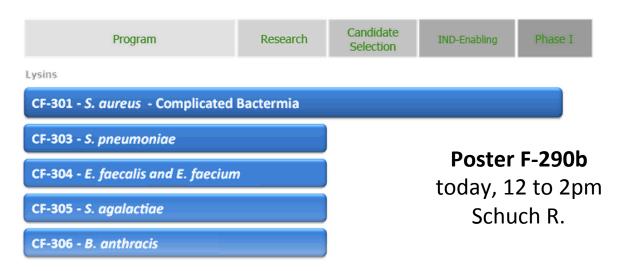


GENERATION ANTI-INFECTIVES.

> Pipeline Bacteremia Influenza

#### Pipeline

We plan to pursue commercialization of therapeutic products through discovery, acquisition and development of protein and antibody products. Our most advanced product candidates are CF-301, a lysin for the treatment of Staph aureus bacteremia and CF-404, a cocktail of monoclonal antibodies for the treatment of life-threatening seasonal and pandemic varieties of influenza.





A Placebo-Controlled, Dose-Escalating Study to Examine the Safety and Tolerability of Single Intravenous Doses of CF-301 in Healthy Subjects



Purpose

A Phase 1, Placebo-Controlled, Dose-Escalating Study to Examine the Safety and Tolerability of Single Intravenous Doses of CF-301 in Healthy Subjects.

Condition	Intervention	Phase
Staphylococcus Aureus Bloodstream Infections (BSI; Bacteremia)	Drug: CF-301 Drug: Placebo	Phase 1

#### Granted FDA Fast Track

#### Design

- Randomized, double-blind, dose-escalating Phase I
- Intravenous injection of single doses

#### **Participants**

24 healthy volunteers



### **Conclusions**

#### Take home messages

Phages and Phage Lysins are promising new antibacterial agents

Things are currently moving fast in both fields in the West

significant clinical trials are ongoing





## **Acknowledgments 1**

Raymond Schuch

Harald Brüssow

Mzia Kutateladze

Andrzej Górski

Alexander Sulakvelidze



### **Acknowledgments 2**



J.M. Gabard

F. Ravat

Y.A. Que

O. Legrand

H. Blois

C. Cotton

G. Theze

J. Larché

P. Jault

T. Leclerc

S. Jennes

J.P. Pirnay

D. Chatard

L. Bretaudeau R. Le Floch

I. Arnaud

A.F. Rousseau D. Chatard

J.P. Fauville







## **Acknowledgments 3**











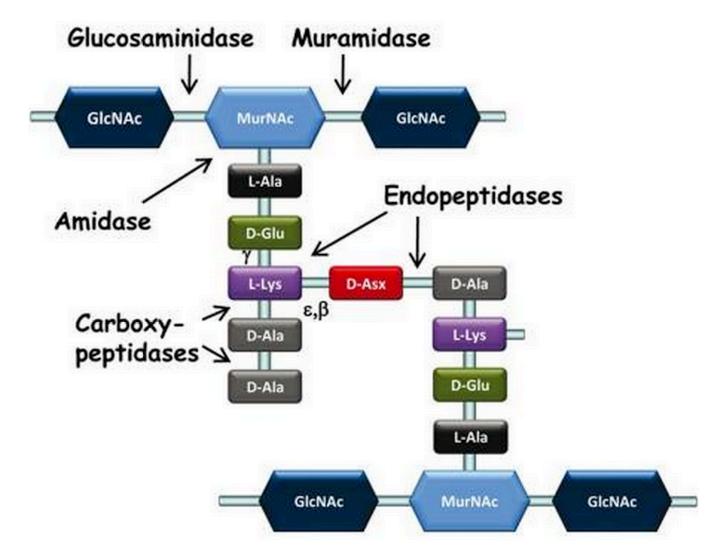
FONDS NATIONAL SUISSE
DE LA RECHERCHE SCIENTIFIQUE





# Thank you for your attention





adapted from Chapot-Chartier MP. Frontiers in Microbiology May 2014(5); Article 236:1-10.



#### Micreos Human Health

Micreos Human Health is committed to the development of targeted antibacterial products against harmful bacteria, both preventively and curatively.

In 2013 we introduced a first series of products for human health under the Gladskin brand for people with skin conditions with an infectious component, such as acne, eczema, psoriasis and rosacea. In October 2014 we introduced Staphefekt XDR.300, against *S. aureus* including MRSA.

Our pipeline also includes products against E. coli in childhood diarrhoea in developing and threshold countries, and C. difficile, a very resistant bacterial species which can cause fatal hospital diarrhoea.

Latest fact sheets on:		
Acne	Micreos Staphefekt SA.100 (Gladskin)	Download
Colonization Infection Continuum	Micreos Staphefekt SA.100	Download
Folliculitis/Furunculosis	Micreos Staphefekt SA.100 (Gladskin)	Download
Rosacea	Micreos Staphefekt SA.100 (Gladskin)	Download
Staphylococcus aureus	Micreos Staphefekt SA.100	Download

Micreos: Solutions for Life



#### **NEWS**

Interview on Radio 1 with microbiologist Bjorn Herpers Interview (Dutch) Radio 1 with microbiologist Bjorn Herpers about antimicrobial resistance and Mi ...

Future innovations: What are the alternatives to antibiotics?

Micreos featured in Pharmafocus. Click here to view the Article (PDF)